

### MAIZE FORTIFICATION STRATEGY WORKSHOP 3 – 7 OCTOBER 2016 DAR ES SALAAM TANZANIA

## **Maize Milling Structure**

# **COUNTRY : TOGO/WEST AFRICA**

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# MAIZE MILLING INDUSTRY STRUCTURE

| LARGE                                                                                                                         | MEDIUM      | SMALL                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <ul> <li>NUMBER : 01</li> <li>LOCATION : LOME(CAPITAL)/SOUTH</li> <li>FORTFICATION : NO</li> <li>CAPACITY: 120 TPD</li> </ul> | • NUMBER: 0 | <ul> <li>NUMBER : 01</li> <li>LOCATION : LOME(CAPITAL)/SOUTH</li> <li>FORTFICATION : YES (since 2009)</li> <li>CAPACITY : 5-10 TPD</li> </ul>                                                                   |
| <ul> <li>BRAND NAME : Falcon<br/>Produced by EXPORT TRADING GROUP<br/>(ETG)-TOGO</li> <li>Market : Togo (10%)</li> </ul>      | UP          | <ul> <li>BRAND NAME : maïvit, maivit NDD produced by QSI-TOGO</li> <li>Market : Togo (50%)and Export (50%)</li> <li>Thick porridge name (Dough): Akoumé (Ewokoumé non fermented, Emakoumé fermented)</li> </ul> |
| and Export(90%)                                                                                                               |             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |

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## STATUS OF MAIZE FLOUR FORTIFICATION IN THE COUNTRY

#### MANDATORY

- NO MANDATORY MAIZE FLOUR FORTIFICATION EXIST YET
- STANDARDS ON MAIZE FLOUR FORTIFICATION HAVE MADE BY UEMOA/WAEMU & ECOWAS WHICH INCLUDE TOGO
- HOW EVER THERE IS MANDATORY FORTIFICATION (Decree N°2012-010/PR and its' enforcement law arrêté .°133/2013/MS/MCPSP/MIZFIT)–Fortification of refined oil and wheat flour with micronutrients)FOR :
- ✓ WHEAT FLOUR :Iron( 60 g/ MT); Folic acid(2,6); Zinc(55 g/MT) produced by SGMT
- ✓ COOKING OIL :Vitamin A (11-24 mg/kg) produced by NIOTO

- VOLUNTARY
- ONLY ONE COMPANY(QSI) PRACTISES MAIZE FLOUR FORTIFICATION ON VOLUNTARY BASIS SINCE 2010
- MAIZE BASE PRODUCT S :
- ✓ MAIZE FLOUR (Iron 130g/MT; Folic Acid 6,8g/MT; Zinc 17g/MT; Vit A 2,26g/MT; Iodine 0.1ppm)
- ✓ CORN-SOJA BLEND FOR INFANT&YOUNG CHILDREN COMPLEMENTARY FEEDDING(Iron 80g/MT; Folic Acid 2,2g/MT; Zinc 65g/MT; Vit A 4,37g/MT; Iodine 0.3ppm)
- PRODUCTION :2-10 TPD
- LAB FORTIFICATION CONTROL- Equipped with I-check (Iron, Vit A)/DONATED BY GAIN&BIOANALYT

✓ Salt : Iodine(15-60 ppm)

#### ✓ Use of FF logo





## MAIN CHALLENGES TO IMPLEMENT MAIZE FLOUR FORTIFICATION

| LACK OF KNOWLEDGE ON FORTIFICATION AND<br>ITS BENEFIT                                                                                                                                                                             | NUMEROUS OF INDIVIDUAL SMALL<br>MILLS                                                                                                                                                 |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <ul> <li>FOOD FORTIFICATION IN GENERAL IS STILL UNKNOWN<br/>SUBJECT IN THE POPULATION BOTH IN CITIES AND RURAL<br/>AREAS</li> </ul>                                                                                               | <ul> <li>TOO MANY and FRAGMENTED SMALL SCALE<br/>INDIVIDUAL TOLL/HAMMER MILL S- THAT<br/>CONSIST FOR HOUSEHOLD TO BRING 2.5 TO 5<br/>KG of MAIZE GRAIN TO THE MILL AND GET</li> </ul> |
| • AUTHORITIES , POLICIES MAKERS ARE NOT SENSITIZED TO<br>THE POTENTIAL BENEFIT OF MAIZE FORTIFICATION : LOW<br>LEVEL OF CAPACIITY TO SUPPORT MAIZE FORTIFICATION                                                                  | <ul> <li>DIFFICULTY TO IMPLEMENT CENTRALIZED<br/>LARGE MILL</li> </ul>                                                                                                                |
| <ul> <li>Conservatism (Some people want to continue the<br/>traditional way)/Resistance to change –Or they<br/>perceivedcommercial fortified flour as more expensive)<br/>reducing the market of fortified maize flour</li> </ul> | Short shelf life of maize flour                                                                                                                                                       |
| <ul> <li>No incentives, tax not removed on the importation of premix.</li> <li>Limited financial resources allocation</li> </ul>                                                                                                  | AFLATOXINS THREATS                                                                                                                                                                    |